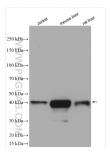
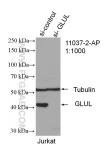
For Research Use Only			
Glutamine Syn	thetase Pol	yclonal	Antibodies   ELISA kits   Proteins
antibody			www.ptglab.com
Catalog Number:11037-2-A	P Featured Product 2	7 Publications	
Basic Information	Catalog Number: 11037-2-AP Size:	GenBank Accession N BC011700	lumber: Purification Method: Antigen affinity purification Recommended Dilutions:
	Size: 150ul, Concentration: 500 µg/ml by Nanodrop; Source: Rabbit	UNIPROT ID: P15104	WB 1:1000-1:6000 IHC 1:50-1:500 IF 1:50-1:500
	Isotype: IgG	Full Name: glutamate-ammonia (glutamine synthetas	-
	Immunogen Catalog Number: Calculated MW: AG1510 374 aa, 42 kDa		
		Observed MW: 40-42 kDa	
Applications	Tested Applications: WB, IF, FC, IHC, ELISA		Positive Controls:
	Cited Applications:		WB : Jurkat cells, mouse liver tissue, rat liver tissue IHC : mouse liver tissue,
			IF : mouse liver tissue, mouse brain tissue, human brain tissue
	Cited Species: human, rat, mouse		
	Note-IHC: suggested antigen retrieval with TE buffer pH 9.0; (*) Alternatively, antigen retrieval may be performed with citrate buffer pH 6.0		
Background Information	GLUL(Glutamine synthetase) is also named as GS,GLNS and belongs to the glutamine synthetase family. This enzyme has 2 functions: it catalyzes the production of glutamine and 4-aminobutanoate (gamma-aminobutyric acid, GABA), the latter in a pyridoxal phosphate-independent manner By similarity. Essential for proliferation of fetal skin fibroblasts(PMID:18662667). Defects in GLUL are the cause of congenital systemic glutamine deficiency (CSGD). Organismal glutamine production is augmented secondary to an increase in the activity of glutamine synthetase in the lung and skeletal muscle(PMID:7630137). There are other bands with higher (66 kDa, 97 kDa) and lower (30 kDa)molecular weights also detected besides the 42 kDa band indicating the proteolysis of GLUL protein by the ubiquitin system(PMID:10091759).		
Notable Publications	Author Pu	bmed ID Journa	al Application
	Hui Zhang 32	946868 Eur J F	Pharmacol WB
	Si Chen 33	061920 Front	Psychiatry WB
	Pengyi Zhou 36	260151 J Mol	Histol WB
Storage	Storage: Store at -20°C. Stable for one year at Storage Buffer: PBS with 0.02% sodium azide and 5 Aliquoting is unnecessary for -20°C	0% glycerol pH 7.3.	
*** 20ul sizes contain 0.1% BSA			
For technical support and original validation da T: 1 (888) 4PTGLAB (1-888-478-4522) (toll free in USA), or 1(312) 455-8498 (outside USA)	ta for this product please contact: E: proteintech@ptglab.com W: ptglab.com	C	This product is exclusively available under Proteintec Group brand and is not available to purchase from any other manufacturer.

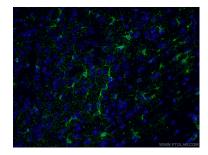
## Selected Validation Data



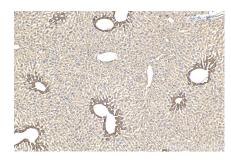
Jurkat cells were subjected to SDS PAGE followed by western blot with 11037-2-AP (Glutamine Synthetase antibody) at dilution of 1:3000 incubated at room temperature for 1.5 hours.



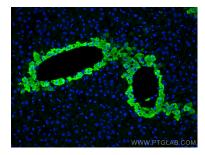
WB result of Glutamine synthetase antibody (11037-2-AP; 1:1000; incubated at room temperature for 1.5 hours) with sh-Control and sh-Glutamine synthetase transfected Jurkat cells.



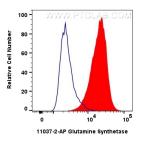
Immunofluorescent analysis of (4% PFA) fixed mouse brain tissue using 11037-2-AP (Glutamine synthetase antibody) at dilution of 1:50 and Alexa Fluor 4&B-Conjugated AffiniPure Goat Anti-Rabbit IgG(H+L).



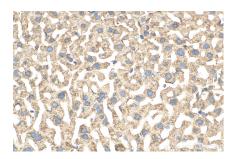
Immunohistochemical analysis of paraffinembedded mouse liver tissue slide using 11037-2-AP (Glutamine Synthetase antibody) at dilution of 1:200 (under 10x lens). Heat mediated antigen retrieval with Tris-EDTA buffer (pH 9.0).



Immunofluorescent analysis of (4% PFA) fixed mouse liver tissue using Glutamine Synthetase antibody (11037-2-AP) at dilution of 1:200 and CoraLite® 488-Conjugated AffiniPure Goat Anti-Rabbit IgG(H+L).



1x10<sup>6</sup> Jurkat cells were intracellularly stained with 0.4 ug Glutamine Synthetase Polyclonal antibody (11037-2-AP)(red), or 0.4 ug Rabbit IgG control Rabbit PolyAb (30000-0-AP) (bue). Cells were fixed with 4% PFA and permeabilized with Flow Cytometry Perm Buffer (PF00011-C).



Immunohistochemical analysis of paraffinembedded mouse liver tissue slide using 11037-2-AP (Glutamine Synthetase antibody) at dilution of 1:200 (under 40x lens). Heat mediated antigen retrieval with Tris-EDTA buffer (pH 9.0).